

# Chapter 1

## Connecting the Router to the Internet

This chapter describes how to connect your router and how to access the Internet through it.

### What's in the Box?

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The product package should contain the following items:

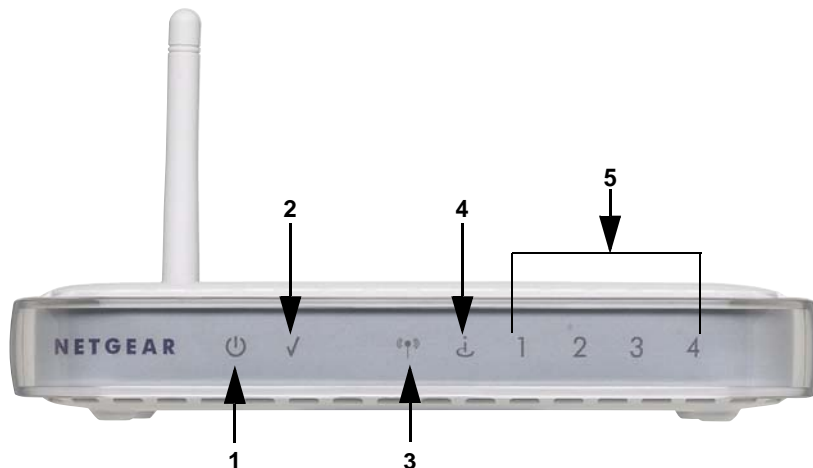
- The router
- An AC power adapter (varies by region)
- A blue Ethernet cable
- *Resource CD*, including:
  - The Smart Wizard Installation Assistant
  - This manual
- Warranty and Support Information cards

If any of the parts are incorrect, missing, or damaged, contact your NETGEAR dealer. Keep the carton, including the original packing materials, in case you need to return the product for repair.

### The Router Bottom Label

View the label on the bottom of the router to identify the serial number, port connectors, status lights, and default login information.

## The Front of the Router



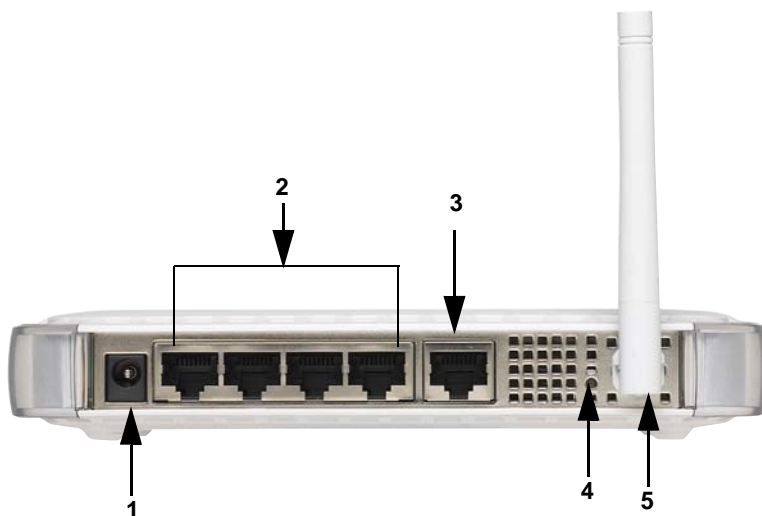
**Figure 1-1**

You can use the status lights on the front of the router to verify various conditions.

**Table 1-1.**

Status Light	Activity	Description
1. Power	On Off	Power is supplied to the router. Power is not supplied to the router.
2. Test	On Off	The system is initializing or in the middle of a firmware upgrade. The system is ready and running.
3. Wireless	On	Indicates that the Wireless port is initialized.
4. Internet	On -- Amber On -- Green Blink -- Green	The Ethernet cable is connected but the router has not gotten an Internet address. The router has an Internet address. Data is being communicated with the Internet.
5. LAN (Local Area Network) Lights 1-4	On (Green) Blink (Green) On (Amber) Blink (Amber) Off	The local port is connected to a 100 Mbps device. Data is being transmitted at 100 Mbps. The local port has detected a link with a 10 Mbps device. Data is being transmitted at 10 Mbps. No link is detected on this port.

## The Back of the Router



**Figure 1-2**

The back of the router has the following port connections:

1. Power adapter port
2. Four local Ethernet ports for connecting the local computers
3. Internet port for connecting to a cable or ADSL modem
4. Factory default reset button
5. Wireless antenna

## What You Need Before You Begin

Prepare the following before you set up your router:

- Internet service.
- The configuration information your Internet Service Provider (ISP) gave you. Depending on how your Internet account was set up, you may need one or more of these settings for the router to access the Internet:
  - Host and Domain Names
  - Internet Login Name and Password (frequently an email address and password)

- Domain Name Server (DNS) Addresses
- Fixed or Static IP Address

Your ISP should have provided you with all the information needed to connect to the Internet. If you cannot locate this information, you can ask your ISP to provide it.

- For cable modem service, use the computer you first used to set up your Internet service.

## Two Setup Methods: 1) Smart Wizard Setup 2) Manual Setup

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You have two methods available for setting up your router.

- **Smart Wizard Setup:** Click Setup on the CD to use the Smart Wizard.
  - This option is the easiest. The wizard guides you through the setup process, automates many of the steps, and verifies that necessary conditions exist and that steps you perform have been successfully completed.
  - This option requires a PC running Microsoft Windows.
- **Manual Setup:** This option is best if you cannot use the wizard on the CD, are replacing an existing router, or are technically knowledgeable. Follow the instructions in this manual to set up your router.

Use the setup option that best suites you.

## Smart Wizard Setup

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The wizard setup process should take about 20 minutes to complete.

1. Insert the NETGEAR CD into a Windows PC. The CD will automatically start and detect the language you are using on your PC. Accept the language option or change to a different language.



**Note:** If the CD does not automatically start, browse the CD and double-click on Autorun.

2. Click **Next** to proceed.
3. Click **Setup** to start the Smart Wizard installation assistant. Follow the wizard instructions.

## Manual Setup

There are two steps to setting up your router:

1. Connect the router to the ADSL or cable modem, and connect a computer to the router.

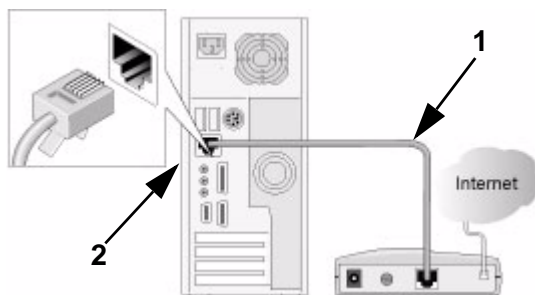


**Note:** Your computer has to be set to automatically get its TCP/IP network settings from the router via DHCP. This is usually the case. If you are unsure about this, use the wizard on the CD which automatically takes care of this for you, or refer to the documentation for your computer.

2. Configure the router to use your Internet service.

### To Connect Your Router

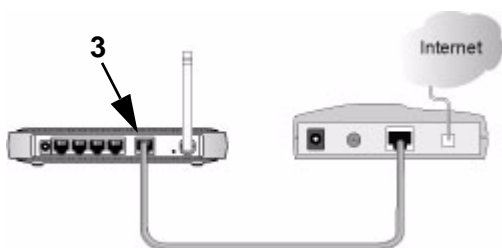
1. Connect the router, the computer, and the modem.
  - a. Turn off your computer.
  - b. Turn off and unplug the cable or ADSL broadband modem.
  - c. Locate the Ethernet cable (1) that connects your computer to the modem.



**Figure 1-3**

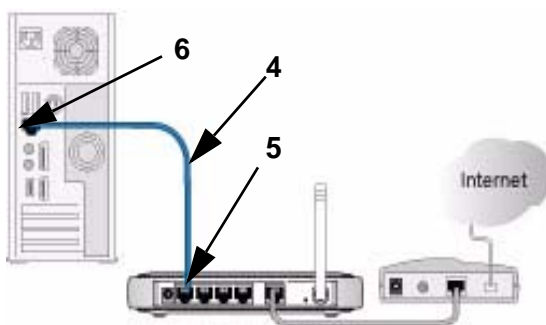
- d. Disconnect the cable at the computer end only (2).
- e. Use the label on the bottom of the router to locate the Internet port, which is on the left next to the power connection.

- f. Securely insert the Ethernet cable from your modem into the Internet port of the router (3).



**Figure 1-4**

- g. Securely insert the blue cable (4) that came with your router into a LAN port on the router such as LAN port 1 (5), and the other end into the Ethernet port of your computer (6).



**Figure 1-5**

Your network cables are connected and you are ready to start your network.

2. Start your network in the correct sequence



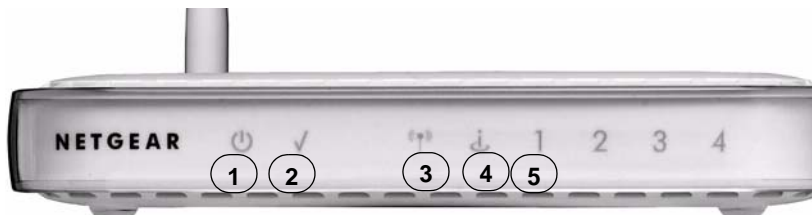
**Warning:** Failure to start or restart your network in the correct sequence could prevent you from accessing the Internet.

- a. First, plug in and turn on the cable or DSL modem. Wait 2 minutes.
- b. Now, plug the power cord into your router and into a power outlet. Wait 1 minute.

- c. Last, turn on your computer.



**Note:** For DSL customers, if software logs you in to the Internet, *do not* run that software. You may need to go to the Internet Explorer Tools menu, Internet Options, Connections tab page where you can select “Never dial a connection.”



**Figure 1-6**

- d. Check the router status lights to verify the following:
- **Power:** The power light (1) should turn solid green. If it does not, see [“Quick Tips” on page 2-1](#).
  - **Test:** The test light (2) blinks when the router is first turned on, then goes off. If after 2 minutes it is still on, see [“Quick Tips” on page 2-1](#).
  - **Wireless:** The Wireless light (3) should be off. The Smart Wizard configuration assistant turns on and sets up the wireless feature of your router.
  - **Internet:** The Internet port light (4) should be lit. If not, make sure the Ethernet cable is securely attached to the router Internet port and the modem, and the modem is powered on.
  - **LAN:** A LAN light (5) should be lit. Green indicates your computer is communicating at 100 Mbps; amber indicates 10 Mbps. If a LAN light is not lit, check that the Ethernet cable from the computer to the router is securely attached at both ends, and that the computer is turned on.

## To Configure the Router to Use Your Internet Service

1. On a computer you connected to the router, open a browser such as Internet Explorer, Netscape Navigator, or Firefox.

The router automatically displays the NETGEAR Smart Wizard configuration assistant page.



Figure 1-7



**Note:** If you do not see this page, type <http://www.routerlogin.net> in the browser address bar and click **Enter**.

If you cannot connect to the router, verify your computer networking setup. It should be set to obtain *both* IP and DNS server addresses automatically, which is usually so. For help with this, consult the documentation that came with your computer or see the links in [Appendix B, “Related Documents”](#).

2. Click **Next**. The wizard will assist you with configuring your router to access the Internet.

Advanced users who want to manually configure the router can select the No radio button, enter **admin** and **password** as the user name and password when prompted, and fill in the required information on the Basic Settings page.

3. Click **Done** to finish.

You are now connected to the Internet!



## Product Registration, Support, and Documentation

Register your product at <http://www.NETGEAR.com/register>. Registration is required before you can use our telephone support service. Product updates and Web support are always available by going to: <http://kbserver.netgear.com/>.

Documentation is available on the CD, on the support Web site, and on the documentation Web site. When the router is connected to the Internet, click the Knowledge Base or the Documentation link under the Web Support menu to view support information or the documentation for the router.

## How to Access the Router Again Later

The configuration assistant wizard only appears when the router is in its factory default state, and access to the router does not require a login name or password. After you configure the router (or bypass the configuration assistant wizard), it will not appear again, and you will have to log in to the your router to make changes to it.



**Note:** The factory default state is restored when you use the factory reset button. See “[Restoring the Default Configuration and Password](#)” on page 2-6 for more information on this feature.

To access the router using its login name and password, follow these instructions.

1. Connect to the router by typing **<http://www.routerlogin.net>** in the address field of your browser, then click **Enter**.

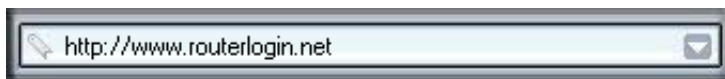


Figure 1-8



**Tip:** Connect to the router by typing any one of these three URLs in the address field of your browser, then clicking Enter:

- <http://www.routerlogin.net>
- <http://www.routerlogin.com>
- <http://192.168.1.1>

The router will prompt you to enter the user name of admin and the password.

2. For security reasons, the router has its own user name and password. When prompted, enter **admin** for the router user name and **password** for the router password, both in lower case letters.



**Note:** The router user name and password are not the same as any user name or password you may use to log in to your Internet connection.

A login window like the one shown below opens:



**Figure 1-9**

Enter the user name and password. The router will display its home page.

When the router is connected to the Internet, click the Knowledge Base or the Documentation link under the Web Support menu to view support information or the documentation for the router.

If you do not click Logout, the router will wait 5 minutes after there is no activity before it automatically logs you out.

## How to Set Up and Test Basic Wireless Connectivity

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Follow the instructions below to set up and test basic wireless connectivity. Once you have established basic wireless connectivity, you can enable security settings appropriate to your needs.

1. Log in to the router at its default LAN address of <http://192.168.1.1> with its default user name of **admin** and default password of **password**, or using whatever LAN address and password you have set up.
2. Click the Wireless Settings link in the main menu of the router.

3. Note that the default SSID is **NETGEAR**.



**Note:** The SSID of any wireless adapters must match the SSID you configure in the router. If they do not match, you will not get a wireless connection.

4. Set the Region. Select the region in which the wireless interface will operate.
5. Click Apply to save your changes.



**Note:** If you are configuring the router from a wireless computer and you change the router's SSID, channel, or security settings, you will lose your wireless connection when you click Apply. You must then change the wireless settings of your computer to match the router's new settings.

6. Configure and test your computers for wireless connectivity.

Program the wireless adapter of your computers to have the same wireless network name (SSID) as the router. Check that they have a wireless link and are able to obtain an IP address by DHCP from the router.

## Implement Appropriate Wireless Security



**Warning:** Indoors, computers can connect over 802.11g wireless networks at a maximum range of up to 300 feet. Such distances can allow for others outside of your immediate area to access your network.

Unlike wired network data, your wireless data transmissions can extend beyond your walls and can be received by anyone with a compatible adapter. For this reason, use the security features of your wireless equipment. The router provides highly effective security features which are covered in detail in full reference manual that is available from a link on the CD as well as a link in the main menu of your router. Follow the instructions in the full manual and in the router help screens to deploy the security features appropriate to your needs.

